

BASIC STATISTICS 2012

- Millennium Development Goals
- Land
- Population
- National Accounts
- Prices
- Money
- Balance of Payments
- Reserves
- External Debt
- Central Government Finance

Asian Development Bank

www.adb.org/Economics
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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	LAND	POPULATION				
	Total Surface Area	Total	Average Annual Growth Rate	Density	Total Fertility Rate	Age Dependency Ratio
	(’000 sq. km)	(million)	(%)	(persons per sq. km of total surface area)	(births per woman)	(Number of persons aged <15 and ≥65 to Number of persons aged 15–64 years, %)
		2011	2009–2011	2011	2010	2010
Afghanistan	652.23	26.59	1.9	41	6.3	95
Armenia	29.74	3.27	0.4	110	1.7	46
Azerbaijan	86.60	9.11	1.1	105	2.2	38
Bangladesh	144.00	142.32	1.3	988	2.2	56
Bhutan	38.39	0.71	1.8	18	2.4	52
Brunei Darussalam *	5.77	0.42	2.0	73	2.0	42
Cambodia	181.04	14.52	1.5	80	2.6	56
China, People’s Republic of	9,596.96	1,347.35	0.5	140	1.6	38
Cook Islands	0.24	0.03	6.4	108	2.5 ⁴	69 ^{4, 5}
Fiji	18.27	0.85	0.4	47	2.7	51
Georgia	69.70	4.47	1.0	64	1.6	45
Hong Kong, China	1.10	7.07	0.7	6,403	1.1	32
India	3,287.26	1,210.19	1.6	368	2.6	55
Indonesia	1,904.57	241.37	1.6	127	2.1	48
Kazakhstan	2,724.90	16.56	1.4	6	2.6	45
Kiribati	0.81	0.11	2.3	131	3.0 ⁴	61 ^{4, 5}
Korea, Republic of	99.90	48.84	0.5	489	1.3	38
Kyrgyz Republic	199.94	5.55	1.2	28	2.7	53
Lao People’s Democratic Republic	236.80	6.38	2.1	27	2.7	62
Malaysia	330.80	28.90	2.0	87	2.6	54
Maldives	0.30	0.33	1.7	1,084	1.8	47
Marshall Islands	0.18	0.05	0.9	306	3.6 ⁴	61 ^{4, 5}
Micronesia, Federated States of	0.70	0.10	-0.4	146	3.5	67
Mongolia	1,564.12	2.80	1.5	2	2.5	46
Myanmar	676.59	60.62	1.3	90	2.0	44
Nauru	0.02	0.01	2.1	485	3.2 ⁴	61 ^{4, 5}
Nepal	147.18	26.62	1.4	181	2.7	68
Pakistan	796.10	177.10	2.1	222	3.4	66
Palau	0.46	0.02	0.5	47	1.8 ⁴	61 ^{4, 5}
Papua New Guinea	462.84	7.06	2.2	15	4.0	72
Philippines	300.00	94.09	1.9	314	3.1	64
Samoa	2.84	0.19	0.6	66	3.9	75
Singapore	0.71	5.18	1.9	7,257	1.3	36
Solomon Islands	28.90	0.54	2.3	19	4.2	75
Sri Lanka	65.61	20.86	1.0	318	2.3	49
Taipei, China	36.19	23.21	0.2	641	0.9	35 ⁶
Tajikistan	142.55	7.73	1.8	54	3.3	68
Thailand	513.12	67.60	0.5	132	1.6	42
Timor-Leste	14.87	1.09	2.4	73	6.2	97
Tonga	0.75	0.10	0.2	137	3.9	76
Turkmenistan	488.10	5.25	1.4	11	2.4	50
Tuvalu	0.03	0.01	0.5	374	3.2 ⁴	69 ^{4, 5}
Uzbekistan	447.40	29.37	2.2	66	2.4	51
Vanuatu	12.19	0.24	2.3	20	3.9	72
Viet Nam	331.05	87.84	1.0	265	1.8	42

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures; or refers to periods before 2005. x Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country. + Brunei Darussalam is a regional member of ADB, but it is not classified as a developing member country.

1 - 2006 2 - 2007 3 - 2008 4 - 2009 5 - 2010 6 - 2011 ... denotes data not available - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Telecommunication Union, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children’s Fund, UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2012. *Asian Development Outlook 2012*. Manila; country sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)									
	(1.1) Proportion of Population Below the Poverty Line		(1.2) Poverty Gap Ratio at \$1.25 (PPP) a day	(1.3) Share of Poorest Quintile in National Income or Consumption	(1.4) Growth Rate of GDP Per Person Employed	(1.5) Employment-to-Population Ratio	(1.6) Proportion of Employed People Living Below \$1.25 (PPP) Per Day	(1.7) Proportion of Own-Account and Contributing Family Workers in Total Employment	(1.8) Prevalence of Underweight Children Under 5 Years of Age	(1.9) Proportion of Population Below Minimum Level of Dietary Energy Consumption
	National	\$1.25 (PPP) a day								
	(% of population)		(%)	(%)	(% at 1990 PPP dollars)	(% of population aged 15 years and above)	(%)	(%)	(%)	(%)
	2010	2008	2008	2008	2009	2009	2005	2009	2006	2006–2008
Afghanistan	36.0 ³	...	...	9.0	...	...	...	33 ⁺	...	
Armenia	34.1 ⁴	1.3	0.3	8.8	...	42.5 ¹	3.9 ⁺	37.8 ³	4 ⁺	21
Azerbaijan	9.1	0.4	0.1	8.0	9.7 ³	60.1 ³	...	54.7 ³	8	<5
Bangladesh	31.5	43.3 ⁵	11.2 ⁵	8.9 ⁵	...	56.0 ⁺	50.1	85.0 ⁺	41 ²	26
Bhutan	23.2 ²	10.2 ²	1.8 ²	6.6 ²	...	58.6 ⁺	26.9 ⁺	83.6 ⁺	12 ³	...
Brunei Darussalam ⁺	63.1 ⁺	...	4.1 ⁺	...	<5
Cambodia	30.1 ²	22.8	4.9	7.5	-5.8 ⁺	64.8 ⁺	37.0 ⁺	86.7 ⁺	29 ³	25
China, People's Republic of	3.8 ^{4,x}	13.1	3.2	5.7 ⁺	7 ⁺	10
Cook Islands	28.4 ¹	...	...	...	...	60.0 ⁺
Fiji	31.0 ⁴	5.9 ⁴	1.1 ⁴	...	...	50.3 ²	...	39.0 ⁺	7 ⁺	<5
Georgia	21.0 ⁴	15.3	4.6	5.3	12.0 ⁺	55.2 ⁺	...	63.2 ³	2 ⁺	6
Hong Kong, China	...	...	...	5.3 ⁺	-2.3	57.6	...	7.4	...	...
India	29.8	32.7 ⁵	7.5 ⁵	8.1 ⁺	...	57.7 ⁺	39.2	82.8 ⁺	44 ⁺	19
Indonesia	12.5 ⁶	18.1 ⁵	3.3 ⁵	7.6 ⁴	2.2	61.9	30.0 ⁺	63.7	20 ²	13
Kazakhstan	6.5	0.1 ⁴	0.0 ⁴	9.2 ⁴	0.6	66.1	1.9 ⁺	31.9 ³	5	<5
Kiribati	21.8 ¹	...	...	...	...	80.1 ⁺	<5
Korea, Republic of	5.0 ⁺	7.9 ⁺	0.5	58.6	...	23.5	...	<5
Kyrgyz Republic	31.7 ³	6.2 ⁴	1.4 ⁴	6.8 ⁴	...	60.1 ¹	...	47.3 ¹	3 ⁺	11
Lao People's Democratic Republic	27.6 ³	33.9	9.0	7.6	...	92.8 ⁺	...	90.1 ⁺	32	22
Malaysia	3.8 ⁴	0.0 ⁴	0.0 ⁴	4.5 ⁴	5.3 ⁺	61.9 ⁺	...	21.5	17 ⁺	<5
Maldives	15.0	1.5 ⁺	0.1 ⁺	6.5 ⁺	...	54.9 ¹	...	29.6 ¹	26 ⁺	10
Marshall Islands	20.0 ⁺	26.7 ⁺
Micronesia, Federated States of	29.9 ⁺	31.2 ^{+,x}	16.3 ⁺	1.6 ⁺
Mongolia	38.7 ⁴	...	...	7.1	5.3 ⁺	56.0 ⁺	11.3 ⁺	59.7 ⁺	5 ⁺	27
Myanmar	25.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	30 ⁺	...
Nauru	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Nepal	25.2	24.8 ⁵	5.6 ⁵	8.3 ⁵	...	91.6 ⁺	50.4 ⁺	71.6 ⁺	39	17
Pakistan	22.3 ¹	21.0	3.5	9.6	4.1 ²	42.8 ²	19.3	63.1 ³	31 ⁺	25
Palau	24.9 ¹	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Papua New Guinea	28.0 ⁴	35.8 ⁺	12.3 ⁺	4.5 ⁺	18 ⁺	...
Philippines	26.5 ⁴	18.4 ⁴	3.7 ⁴	6.0 ⁴	-1.6	59.2	18.7 ⁺	43.5 ³	21 ⁺	13
Samoa	26.9 ³	...	...	...	...	48.2 ⁺	2 ⁺	<5
Singapore	...	...	...	5.0 ⁺	-2.2	61.6	...	9.8	3 ⁺	...
Solomon Islands	22.7 ¹	...	...	...	...	23.1 ⁺	12	11
Sri Lanka	8.9	7.0 ²	1.0 ²	6.9 ²	4.2	45.9	11.7 ⁺	39.8	22 ⁴	20
Taipei, China	1.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	46.7 ⁴	6.6 ⁴	1.2 ⁴	8.3 ⁴	-6.2 ⁺	58.4 ⁺	33.0 ⁺	...	15 ⁺	26
Thailand	7.8	0.4 ⁴	0.0 ⁴	6.7 ⁴	-3.7	72.7	0.5 ⁺	52.5	7 ⁺	16
Timor-Leste	41.1 ⁴	37.4 ²	8.9 ²	9.0 ²	...	52.4 ⁺	47.0 ⁺	...	42 ⁺	31
Tonga	22.5 ⁴	...	...	...	...	50.6 ⁺	...	57.0 ⁺
Turkmenistan	29.9 ⁺	24.8 ⁺	7.0 ⁺	6.1 ⁺	11 ⁺	7
Tuvalu	26.3	...	...	...	...	53.3 ⁺	...	2.0 ⁺	2 ²	...
Uzbekistan	25.8 ⁺	7.1 ⁺	4	11
Vanuatu	15.9 ¹	12 ²	<5
Viet Nam	14.5 ³	16.9	3.8	7.3	4.9 ⁺	69.9 ⁺	20.4 ¹	73.9 ⁺	20	11

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)																
	(2.1) Total Net Enrolment Ratio in Primary Education			(2.2) Proportion of Pupils Starting Grade 1 Who Reach Last Grade of Primary			(2.3) Literacy Rate of 15-24 Year-olds			(3.1) Ratio of Girls to Boys in Education			(3.2) Share of Women in Wage Employment in the Non-agricultural Sector	(3.3) Proportion of Seats Held by Women in National Parliament	(4.1) Under Five Mortality Rate	(4.2) Infant Mortality Rate	(4.3) Proportion of 1 Year-old Children Immunized Against Measles
	(%)			(%)			(%)								(deaths per 1,000 live births)	(deaths per 1,000 live births)	(%)
	2009			2008			2009			2009				2011	2010	2010	2010
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Primary	Secondary	Tertiary	2009	2011	2010	2010	2010
Afghanistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.67	0.49	0.24	18.4 ³	28	149	103	62	
Armenia	92.9 ²	94.4 ²	91.6 ²	97.7 ¹	97.4 ¹	98.0 ¹	99.8	99.8	99.7	1.03	1.03	1.29	40.4 ³	9	20	18	97
Azerbaijan	85.5	84.7	86.2	98.4	96.7	100.0	100.0 ²	100.0 ²	100.0 ²	0.99	1.03	0.99	42.9	16	46	39	67
Bangladesh	89.4	93.1	85.9	66.6	66.1	67.1	75.5	76.8	74.1	1.04	1.12 ³	0.56	20.1 [*]	19	48	38	94
Bhutan	88.4	89.6	87.2	89.5	94.9	84.4	74.4 [*]	68.0 [*]	80.0 [*]	1.01	0.99	0.59 ³	26.8	9	56	44	95
Brunei Darussalam [*]	96.9	97.7	96.2	96.2 ²	96.2 ²	96.3 ²	99.7	99.6	99.7	1.01	1.02	1.76	30.3 [*]	...	7	6	94
Cambodia	88.6 ³	86.7 ³	90.4 ³	54.5 ²	57.3 ²	52.0 ²	87.5 ³	85.5 ³	89.4 ³	0.94	0.82 ²	0.54 ³	43.5 [*]	21	51	43	93
China, People's Republic of	97.4 [*]	89.5 [*]	99.4	99.3	99.5	1.04	1.07	1.07	39.1 [*]	21	18	16	99
Cook Islands	98.7 ²	97.9 ²	99.3 ²	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.07	1.13	...	38.2 [*]	4	9	8	99
Fiji	91.7 ³	91.6 ³	91.8 ³	92.8 [*]	91.6 [*]	93.9 [*]	0.99 ³	1.07 ³	1.20 [*]	29.6 [*]	9 ¹	17	15	94
Georgia	94.7 ²	92.9 ²	96.3 ²	94.6	94.4	94.9	99.8	99.9	99.8	1.00	0.96 ³	1.23	47.6	7	22	20	94
Hong Kong, China	98.3	99.8	97.0	99.5 ²	99.5 ²	99.5 ²	...	...	...	1.02	1.03	1.03	49.9	...	...	1 ⁶	...
India	95.5 ²	93.6 ²	97.3 ²	68.5 ¹	70.0 ¹	67.3 ¹	81.1 ¹	74.4 ¹	88.4 ¹	0.97 ²	0.88 ³	0.70 ²	18.1 [*]	11	63	48	74
Indonesia	98.4	...	...	80.0 ²	82.8 ²	77.4 ²	99.5 ³	99.4 ³	99.5 ³	0.97	0.99	0.96	32.4 ³	18	35	27	89
Kazakhstan	99.3	99.6	99.0	98.8 ⁴	99.1 ⁴	98.4 ⁴	99.8	99.9	99.8	1.00	0.98	1.45	50.0 ³	18	33	29	99
Kiribati	99.5 [*]	78.9 [*]	86.1 [*]	72.7 [*]	1.04 ³	1.11 ³	...	38.5 [*]	4	49	39	89
Korea, Republic of	99.3	98.5	100.0	98.8	98.7	98.9	...	...	...	0.98	0.96	0.70	42.1	15	5	4	98
Kyrgyz Republic	91.0	91.1	90.8	96.2	96.7	95.7	99.8	99.8	99.7	1.00	1.01	1.32	50.6	23	38	33	99
Lao People's Democratic Republic	82.4 ³	80.7 ³	84.1 ³	67.0 ²	67.8 ²	66.2 ²	83.9 [*]	78.7 [*]	89.2 [*]	0.91 ³	0.81 ³	0.78 ³	32.1 [*]	25	54	42	64
Malaysia	94.1 ³	94.0 ³	94.1 ³	95.9 ²	96.2 ²	95.6 ²	98.5	98.7	98.4	0.99 ³	1.07 ³	1.30 ³	39.2 ³	10	6	5	96
Maldives	96.2 ³	95.1 ³	97.3 ³	...	...	...	99.3 ¹	99.4 ¹	99.2 ¹	0.95	1.05 ¹	2.40 [*]	30.0 ¹	7	15	14	97
Marshall Islands	80.3 ²	79.9 ²	80.6 ²	83.5	79.5	87.3	...	...	...	0.99	1.05	1.30 [*]	29.3 [*]	3	26	22	97
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.01 ²	1.07 [*]	...	0	0	42	34	80
Mongolia	99.2 ³	99.4 ³	99.1 ³	94.4 ²	95.0 ²	93.9 ²	96.0	97.4	94.6	0.99	1.07	1.55	51.1 ³	4	32	26	97
Myanmar	...	...	...	69.6	69.2	70.1	95.7	95.3	96.1	0.98	1.02	1.37 ²	35.7 [*]	4	66	50	88
Nauru	...	...	...	25.4 [*]	30.1 [*]	21.5 [*]	1.06 ³	1.20 ³	...	0	0	40	32	99
Nepal	73.6 [*]	66.1 [*]	80.6 [*]	61.7 ²	63.7 ²	59.8 ²	82.0	76.7	86.9	0.86 [*]	0.89 ¹	0.40 [*]	14.0 [*]	33	50	41	86
Pakistan	66.4	60.2	72.1	60.2	59.5	60.6	71.1 ³	61.2 ³	79.4 ³	0.84	0.79	0.85 ³	12.6 ³	22	87	70	86
Palau	96.4 [*]	94.5 [*]	98.3 [*]	1.03 ²	0.98 ²	2.04 [*]	39.6 [*]	0	19	15	75
Papua New Guinea	...	...	...	46.4 [*]	45.2 [*]	47.5 [*]	67.5	70.3	64.7	0.84 ¹	0.62 [*]	0.55 [*]	32.1 [*]	1	61	47	55
Philippines	92.1 ³	93.2 ³	91.1 ³	75.3 ²	80.1 ²	70.9 ²	97.8 ³	98.5 ³	97.0 ³	0.98 ³	1.09 ³	1.24 ³	41.9	22	29	23	88
Samoa	98.1 ²	99.8 ²	96.5 ²	90.0 [*]	91.7 [*]	88.5 [*]	99.5	99.6	99.4	0.98	1.13	0.93 [*]	36.7 [*]	8	20	17	61
Singapore	...	...	...	98.7	98.8	98.5	99.8	99.8	99.7	...	...	...	45.4	23	3	2	95
Solomon Islands	80.6 ²	80.0 ²	81.2 ²	63.7 [*]	85.0 [*]	80.0 [*]	90.0 [*]	0.97 ²	0.84 ²	...	30.8 [*]	0	27	23	68
Sri Lanka	95.1	95.6	94.7	98.6 ¹	99.0 ¹	98.3 ¹	98.0 ³	98.6 ³	97.3 ³	1.00	1.02 [*]	0.48 [*]	31.0	5	17	14	99
Taipei, China	97.9 ⁶	97.8 ⁶	98.0 ⁶	...	...	...	...	...	...	1.01 ⁶	1.01 ⁶	1.08 ⁶	...	...	...	4	...
Tajikistan	97.5 ³	95.6 ³	99.4 ³	98.7 [*]	97.3 [*]	100.0 [*]	99.9	99.9	99.9	0.96 ³	0.87 ³	0.41	37.1 ¹	19	63	52	94
Thailand	90.1	89.4	90.7	...	...	...	98.1 [*]	97.9 [*]	98.2 [*]	0.98	1.09	1.24	45.5	13	13	11	98
Timor-Leste	83.0	81.8	84.2	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.95	1.00 [*]	0.71	35.0 [*]	29	55	46	66
Tonga	95.9 [*]	94.4 [*]	97.1 [*]	90.4 [*]	91.4 [*]	89.4 [*]	99.4 ¹	99.6 ¹	99.3 ¹	0.97 ¹	1.03 ¹	1.62 [*]	35.6 [*]	0	16	13	99
Turkmenistan	...	...	...	...	...	...	99.8	99.9	99.8	...	...	...	42.1 [*]	17	56	47	99
Tuvalu	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	0.95 ¹	1.10 [*]	...	33.9 [*]	0	33	27	85
Uzbekistan	89.9	88.8	90.9	98.4	99.0	97.8	99.9	100.0	99.9	0.98	0.99	0.70	39.4 ²	22	52	44	98
Vanuatu	97.5 [*]	96.6 [*]	98.4 [*]	71.5	69.3	73.5	94.0	94.1	93.9	0.95	1.09	0.59 [*]	38.9 ³	4	14	12	52
Viet Nam	94.5 [*]	91.9 [*]	97.0 [*]	85.4 [*]	85.0 [*]	85.7 [*]	96.9	96.4	97.3	0.95 [*]	0.92 [*]	0.73 [*]	40.4 [*]	26	23	19	98

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DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)																	
	(5.1) Maternal Mortality Ratio	(5.2) Proportion of Births Attended by Skilled Health Personnel	(5.3) Contraceptive Prevalence Rate	(5.4) Adolescent Birth Rate	(5.5) Antenatal Care Coverage		(5.6) Unmet Need For Family Planning	(6.1) HIV Prevalence	(6.3) Proportion of Population Aged 15-24 Years with Comprehensive Knowledge of HIV/AIDS		(6.5) Proportion of Population with Advanced HIV Infection with Access to Antiretroviral Drugs	(6.6) Malaria (per 100,000 population)		(6.9) Tuberculosis			(6.10) Proportion of Tuberculosis Cases Under Directly Observed Treatment Short-Course (D.O.T.S.)	
	(per 100,000 live births)	(%)	(% of women aged 15-49 years who are married or in union)	(live births per 1,000 girls aged 15-19 years)	(%) of live births among women aged 15-49 years)		(% of women aged 15-49 years who are married or in consensual union)	(% of population aged 15-49 years)	2006		(%)	2008		(per 100,000 people)			2009	
	2008	2008	2007	2008	2007		2007	2009	2006		2009	Incidence	Death Rate	Incidence	Prevalence	Death Rate	2009	2008
					≥1 visit	≥4 visits			Female	Male								
Afghanistan	1,400	24	23 ³	151.0 [*]	36 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,428 ³	0 ³	189	337	38	48	88
Armenia	29	100 ⁵	53 [*]	27.2	99 ⁵	71 [*]	13.3 [*]	0.1	23 [*]	15 [*]	24	0 ³	0 ³	73	107	12	70	73
Azerbaijan	38	88 ¹	51 ¹	41.5	77 ¹	45 ¹	15.1 ¹	0.1	5	5	21	1 ³	0 ³	110	172	12	75	56
Bangladesh	340	27 ⁵	56	133.0 [*]	53 ⁵	23 ⁵	16.8	<0.1	15 ⁴	18 ²	23	1,510 ³	3 ³	225	425	51	44	91
Bhutan	200	65 ⁵	31 [*]	46.3 [*]	97 ⁵	77 ⁵	...	0.2	...	...	14	100 ³	0 ³	158	179	8	100	91
Brunei Darussalam ⁺	21	100 ⁴	...	16.8	99 ⁴	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	60	72	2	89	87
Cambodia	290	71 ⁵	40 [*]	52.3 [*]	89 ⁵	27 [*]	25.1 [*]	0.5	50 [*]	45 [*]	94	1,798 ³	4 ³	442	693	71	60	95
China, People's Republic of	38	99 ⁴	85 ¹	6.2 ⁴	92 ⁴	...	2.3 [*]	0.1	...	...	...	3 ³	0 ³	96	138	12	75	94
Cook Islands	...	...	43 [*]	47.0 [*]	100 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	27	54	7	37	50
Fiji	26	99	...	29.9 [*]	100 ³	...	...	0.1	...	...	30	...	...	19	26	2	91	90
Georgia	48	100 ⁴	47 [*]	43.8	98 ⁵	90 ⁵	16.3 [*]	0.1	15 [*]	...	65	0 ³	0 ³	107	116	5	100	73
Hong Kong, China	1 ⁵	...	80	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	82	98	4	89	68
India	230	53	56 ¹	45.2 ¹	75 ³	51 ³	12.6 ¹	0.3	20	36	...	1,124 ³	2 ³	168	249	23	67	87
Indonesia	240	75	61	52.0 [*]	93	82	8.8	0.2	10 ²	15 ²	21	1,645 ³	2 ³	189	285	27	67	91
Kazakhstan	45	100	51 ¹	31.1	100 ¹	70 [*]	8.7 [*]	0.1	22	...	27	...	...	163	211	22	80	64
Kiribati	...	65	36 [*]	39.0 [*]	100 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	351	288	12	81	96
Korea, Republic of	18	100 [*]	80 ⁴	1.7	...	...	...	<0.1	...	...	...	8 ³	- ³	90	114	8	89	84
Kyrgyz Republic	81	99	48 ¹	29.7	97 ¹	81 [*]	11.6 [*]	0.3	20	...	12	0 ³	- ³	159	236	22	66	84
Lao People's Democratic Republic	580	20 ¹	38 [*]	110.0 [*]	35 ¹	...	27.0 [*]	0.2	...	...	67	327 ³	1 ³	89	131	12	68	93
Malaysia	31	99 ²	55 [*]	12.0 ¹	79 [*]	0.5	...	...	23	75 ³	0 ³	83	109	9	76	78
Maldives	37	95 ⁴	35 ⁴	15.0	99 ⁴	85 ⁴	28.1 ⁴	<0.1	35 ⁴	...	17	...	...	39	47	3	83	45
Marshall Islands	...	86 ²	45	88.2 ¹	81	77	8.1	...	27 ²	39 ²	...	...	...	207	231	8	110	97
Micronesia, Federated States of	...	92	...	51.4 [*]	80 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	90	155	6	150	47
Mongolia	65	100 ⁵	66 [*]	20.0	100 ³	...	4.6 [*]	<0.1	31 [*]	...	8	...	...	224	323	6	75	87
Myanmar	240	64 ²	41	17.4 [*]	80	73	19.1 [*]	0.6	...	...	18	7,943 ³	17 ³	404	597	59	64	85
Nauru	...	97 ²	36	84.0 [*]	95	40	...	...	13 ²	10 ²	...	...	...	2	54	2	420 ³	100
Nepal	380	19 ¹	48 ¹	106.3 [*]	44 ¹	29 ¹	24.6 ¹	0.4	28	44	11	103 ³	0 ³	163	240	21	73	89
Pakistan	260	...	27 ³	16.1 ²	61	28	24.9	0.1	3 ²	...	4	881 ³	1 ³	231	373	38	63	90
Palau	...	...	33 [*]	28.7 [*]	100 ⁴	88	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	65	83	3	140	60 ¹
Papua New Guinea	250	53 ¹	36 ¹	70.0 [*]	79 ¹	55 ¹	...	0.9	...	...	52	18,012 ³	36 ³	250	337	26	73	64
Philippines	94	62	51 ³	53.0 ¹	91 ³	78 ³	22.3 ³	<0.1	21 ³	18 [*]	37	96 ³	0 ³	280	520	35	57	88
Samoa	...	81 ⁴	29 ⁴	28.6 ¹	93 ⁴	58 ⁴	45.6 ⁴	...	3 ⁴	6 ⁴	...	...	...	18	33	4	51	71
Singapore	9	100 [*]	62 [*]	5.2 ²	...	...	...	0.1	...	...	...	...	...	36	43	2	89	81
Solomon Islands	100	70 ²	35	70.0 [*]	74	65	11.1	...	29 ²	35 ²	...	13,718 ³	19 ³	115	185	18	61	94
Sri Lanka	39	99 ²	68	23.4 ¹	99	93	7.3	<0.1	...	...	20	21 ³	0 ³	66	101	9	70	85
Taipei, China	4 ⁵	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Tajikistan	64	...	37	27.3 [*]	89	49	...	0.2	2 [*]	...	11	9 ³	0 ³	202	373	48	44	82
Thailand	48	100 ⁴	72 ¹	43.3 [*]	99 ⁴	80 ⁴	3.1 ¹	1.3	46	...	61	322 ³	0 ³	137	189	18	69	82
Timor-Leste	370	29 ⁵	22 ⁵	54.0	84 ⁵	55 ⁵	30.8 ⁵	...	12 ⁵	20 ⁵	...	46,380 ³	108 ³	498	744	66	84	85
Tonga	...	98	...	15.9 ¹	99 ³	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	23	44	5	33	100
Turkmenistan	77	100 ¹	62 [*]	21.0 ¹	99 ¹	83 [*]	10.1 [*]	...	5	...	...	...	-³	67	90	22	92	83
Tuvalu	...	98 ²	31	23.3 [*]	97	67	24.2	...	39 ²	61 ²	...	...	...	155	194	7	120	78
Uzbekistan	30	100 ¹	65 ¹	25.5 ¹	99 ¹	79 [*]	13.7 [*]	0.1	31	7 [*]	...	0 ³	- ³	128	227	19	50	81
Vanuatu	...	74 ²	38	92.0 [*]	84	...	...	...	15 ²	...	...	6,036 ³	7 ³	72	110	10	78	91
Viet Nam	56	88 ¹	80 ³	35.0 ²	91 ¹	29 [*]	4.8 [*]	0.4	44	50 [*]	34	55 ³	0 ³	200	333	36	54	92

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures; or refers to periods before 2005. x Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country. + Brunei Darussalam is a regional member of ADB, but it is not classified as a developing member country.

1 - 2006 2 - 2007 3 - 2008 4 - 2009 5 - 2010 6 - 2011 ... denotes data not available - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Telecommunication Union, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund,

UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2012. *Asian Development Outlook 2012*. Manila; country sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	MILLENNIUM DEVELOPMENT GOALS (Latest Available Year)															
	(7.1) Proportion of Land Area Covered by Forest	(7.2) Carbon Dioxide Emissions		(7.3) Consumption of Ozone-Depleting Substances	(7.5) Proportion of Total Water Resources Used	(7.6) Proportion of Terrestrial and Marine Areas Protected	(7.8) Proportion of Population Using an Improved Drinking Water Source			(7.9) Proportion of Population Using an Improved Sanitation Facility			(8.12) Debt Service as a Percentage of Exports of Goods and Services	(8.14) Telephone Lines	(8.15) Cellular Subscriptions	(8.16) Internet Users
	(%)	(thousand metric tons of CO ₂)	(metric tons of CO ₂ per capita)	(ODP metric tons)	(%)	(%)	(%)			(%)			(%)	(per 100 population)	(per 100 population)	(per 100 population)
	2010	2008	2008	2010	2007	2010	2010			2010			2009	2010	2010	2010
							Total	Urban	Rural	Total	Urban	Rural				
Afghanistan	2.1	814	0.0	24.9	35.6 *	0.4	50	78	42	37	60	30	1.1	0.45	41.39	4.00
Armenia	9.3	5,548	1.8	7.1	36.4	8.0	98	99	97	90	95	80	3.5	19.16	125.01	44.00
Azerbaijan	11.3	47,139	5.4	0.3	35.2	7.2	80	88	71	82	86	78	1.2	16.40	99.05	46.00
Bangladesh	11.1	46,527	0.3	125.5	2.9 ⁴	1.6	81	85	80	56	57	55	5.5	0.61	46.17	3.70
Bhutan	69.1	733	1.1	0.3	0.4 ⁴	28.4	96	100	94	44	73	29	...	3.62	54.32	13.60
Brunei Darussalam *	72.1	10,594	27.0	6.9	1.1 *	29.6	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	20.03	109.07	50.00
Cambodia	57.2	4,602	0.3	12.8	0.5	23.4	64	87	58	31	73	20	0.8	2.54	57.65	1.26
China, People's Republic of	21.9	7,031,916	5.3	21,388.2	19.5	16.0	91	98	85	64	74	56	0.6	21.95	64.04	34.30
Cook Islands	66.7	70	3.6	0.1	...	0.1	95 *	98 *	88 *	100	100	100	...	35.63	38.46	35.71
Fiji	55.5	1,254	1.5	9.2	0.3 *	0.2	98	100	95	83	94	71	1.7	15.09	81.09	14.82
Georgia	39.5	5,203	1.2	5.9	2.6	3.4	98	100	96	95	96	93	4.7	25.41	91.45	26.90
Hong Kong, China	...	38,573	5.5	...	...	41.8	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	61.84	195.57	72.00
India	23.0	1,742,698	1.5	1,933.7	39.8 ⁵	4.8	92	97	90	34	58	23	2.3	2.87	61.42	7.50
Indonesia	52.1	406,029	1.8	433.0	5.6 *	6.4	82	92	74	54	73	39	7.3	15.83	91.72	9.90
Kazakhstan	1.2	236,954	15.3	110.0	28.9 *	2.5	95	99	90	97	97	98	0.4	25.32	121.07	34.00
Kiribati	14.8	29	0.3	0.1	...	22.6	64 *	77 *	53 *	35 *	49 *	22 *	...	4.12	10.05	9.00
Korea, Republic of	63.0	509,170	10.6	2,113.9	36.5 *	5.0	98	100	88	100	100	100	...	59.24	105.36	83.70
Kyrgyz Republic	5.0	6,208	1.1	4.3	43.7 *	6.9	90	99	85	93	94	93	3.3	9.17	98.90	20.00
Lao People's Democratic Republic	68.2	1,533	0.2	2.5	1.3	16.6	67	77	62	63	89	50	5.9	1.66	64.56	7.00
Malaysia	62.3	208,267	7.7	542.8	2.3	13.7	100	100	99	96	96	95	3.1	16.10	119.22	56.30
Maldives	3.3	920	3.0	4.0	15.7 ³	0.0	98	100	97	97	98	97	7.6	15.20	156.50	28.30
Marshall Islands	72.2	99	1.6	0.2	...	0.6	94	92	99	75	83	53	...	8.14	7.03	3.55
Micronesia, Federated States of	91.4	62	0.6	0.2	...	0.1	94 *	95 *	94 *	25 *	61 *	15 *	...	7.61	24.78	20.00
Mongolia	7.0	10,895	4.1	1.5	1.4 *	13.4	82	100	53	51	64	29	4.1	7.01	91.09	12.90
Myanmar	48.3	12,776	0.3	4.5	2.8 *	5.2	83	93	78	76	83	73	0.2 ¹	1.26	1.24	0.22
Nauru	...	143	14.1	0.0	...	0.0	88	88	n.a.	65	65	n.a.	...	17.80	60.46	6.00
Nepal	25.4	3,542	0.1	1.2	4.7	17.0	89	93	88	31	48	27	10.3	2.81	30.69	7.93
Pakistan	2.2	163,178	0.9	255.0	74.4 ³	9.8	92	96	89	48	72	34	11.7	1.97	57.14	16.78
Palau	87.0	213	10.4	0.2	...	4.8	85	83	96	100	100	100	...	34.08	70.89	26.97
Papua New Guinea	63.4	2,109	0.3	3.3	0.0	1.4	40	87	33	45	71	41	1.8	1.77	27.84	1.28
Philippines	25.7	83,157	0.9	222.0	17.0 ⁴	5.0	92	93	92	74	79	69	12.5	7.27	85.67	25.00
Samoa	60.4	161	0.9	0.3	...	1.2	96	96	96	98	98	98	4.6	19.28	91.43	7.00
Singapore	2.9	32,295	7.0	207.0	...	3.4	100	100	n.a.	100	100	n.a.	...	39.24	145.18	71.00
Solomon Islands	79.1	198	0.4	2.3	...	0.1	70 *	94 *	65 *	32 *	98 *	18 *	3.3	1.56	5.57	5.00
Sri Lanka	28.8	11,764	0.6	14.5	24.5	15.0	91	99	90	92	88	93	13.2	17.15	83.22	12.00
Taipei, China	58.1	251,060 ⁴	...	...	21.6 ⁴	4.9	92	...	...	...	...	...	...	70.78	119.91	71.50
Tajikistan	2.9	3,146	0.5	2.8	74.8 *	4.1	64	92	54	94	95	94	6.0	5.35	86.37	11.55
Thailand	37.1	285,733	4.2	1,088.8	13.1	17.3	96	97	95	96	95	96	0.8	10.02	103.62	21.20
Timor-Leste	49.9	191	0.2	0.5	14.3	6.4	69	91	60	47	73	37	...	0.26	53.42	0.21
Tonga	12.5	176	1.7	0.1	...	9.4	100	100	100	96	98	96	9.1 ³	29.79	52.18	12.00
Turkmenistan	8.8	47,840	9.5	9.6	100.8 *	3.0	84 *	97 *	72 *	98	99	97	20.3 *	10.31	63.42	2.20
Tuvalu	33.3	...	...	0.1	...	0.2	98	98	97	85	88	81	...	16.49	25.44	25.00
Uzbekistan	7.7	124,905	4.6	0.9	118.3 *	2.3	87	98	81	100	100	100	...	6.79	76.34	20.00
Vanuatu	36.1	92	0.4	0.5	...	0.5	90	98	87	57	64	54	1.2 ²	2.09	119.05	8.00
Viet Nam	44.5	127,384	1.5	311.7	9.3	4.6	95	99	93	76	94	68	1.7	18.67	175.30	27.56

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UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2012. *Asian Development Outlook 2012*. Manila; country sources; staff estimates.

DEVELOPING MEMBER ECONOMY	NATIONAL ACCOUNTS						PRICES	MONEY	BALANCE OF PAYMENTS				RESERVES	EXTERNAL DEBT		CENTRAL GOVERNMENT FINANCE			
	Per Capita Gross National Income (GNI), Atlas Method	Annual Real Growth Rates (%)					Gross Domestic Investment	Inflation Rate	Annual Change in Money Supply	Growth Rate of Merchandise Exports	Growth Rate of Merchandise Imports	Trade Balance	Current Account Balance	Gross International Reserves	Total Outstanding		Revenues	Expenditures	Fiscal Balance
		(US\$)	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)		Value Added										(% of GDP)	(% of GDP)			
	2010		2010	2011	2011			2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2011	2010			2010	2011	
		Agriculture			Industry	Services	2011								2011	2011		2011	2011
Afghanistan	410	8.4	5.7	-15.8	6.6	15.0	25.1 ⁵	10.5	18.4	2.5	0.4	-35.2	0.1	6,121	1,272	8.9	23.7	23.7	-0.0
Armenia	3,200	2.1	4.5	12.6	0.3	5.8	31.1	7.7	23.7	20.0	8.8	-21.4	-12.4	1,959	3,299	33.3	23.6	26.9	-3.3
Azerbaijan	5,330	5.0	0.1	5.8	-4.3	6.5	17.1 ⁵	7.9	32.1	0.4	44.7	26.2	28.7	10,274	3,734	7.7	31.4	30.7	0.6
Bangladesh	700	6.1	6.7	5.0	8.2	6.6	24.7	8.8	21.3	41.7	41.8	-6.6	0.9	10,912	20,336	19.4	11.6	15.9	-4.3
Bhutan	1,870	9.3	8.3	0.6	8.4	9.4	49.0 ¹	8.6	21.2	22.2	40.5	-30.2	-20.6	906	874	64.2	39.1	43.8	-4.7
Brunei Darussalam [*]	31,800 ⁴	2.6	2.9	-5.8 ⁵	1.7 ⁵	3.8 ⁵	15.9 ⁵	2.0	9.4 ⁵	32.5	19.3	56.8	50.0	1,563 ⁵	...	...	54.2 ⁵	36.6 ⁵	17.5 ⁵
Cambodia	750	6.0	6.8	3.3	13.9	5.0	17.2 ⁵	5.5	21.5	35.8	25.9	-12.5	-7.1	3,032	3,206	30.1	12.7	20.2	-7.6
China, People's Republic of	4,270	10.4	9.2	4.5	10.6	8.9	47.8	5.4	13.6	20.4	25.1	3.3	2.8	3,200,000	548,900	9.6	22.3	24.1	-1.8
Cook Islands	...	0.2	3.4	14.4 ⁵	-2.7 ⁵	-0.4 ⁵	...	0.6	-13.4	-0.8 ³	1.0 ³	5.6 ³	4.0 ³	...	...	...	35.3 ⁴	37.6 ⁴	-1.4
Fiji	3,630	-0.2	2.1	8.3	0.3	1.5	43.7 [*]	8.7	16.5	26.5	16.3	-21.3	-11.2	852	286	9.2	25.2	28.7	-3.5
Georgia	2,690	6.3	7.0	5.5	9.7	5.6	21.9 ⁵	8.5	17.2	42.3	39.8	-24.7	-13.3	2,795	4,219	35.2	28.4	31.3	-2.9
Hong Kong, China	32,780	7.0	5.0	3.9 ⁵	7.6 ⁵	7.0 ⁵	22.9	5.3	12.9	11.2	13.1	-23.1	5.1	285,408	822,696	355.1	22.9	19.3	3.5
India	1,270	8.4	6.9	2.5	3.9	9.4	35.4	9.0	18.0	21.0	24.0	-9.0	-3.6	295,140	306,438	19.7	19.9	26.7	-6.9
Indonesia	2,500	6.2	6.5	3.0	5.3	8.5	32.8	5.4	16.4	27.5	30.3	4.2	0.2	110,123	202,413	33.8	16.1	17.2	-1.1
Kazakhstan	7,580	7.0	7.5	26.7	3.3	7.7	25.4 ⁵	8.3	15.0	46.1	31.8	25.1	7.3	44,500	118,151	95.4	19.7	21.8	-2.1
Kiribati	2,000	1.8	3.0	1.4 ⁴	-1.6 ⁴	-2.2 ⁴	...	7.7	...	-16.7 ⁴	-21.3 ⁴	-44.4 ⁴	-28.9	414 ⁴	14 ⁴	7.9 ⁴	72.7	90.4	-17.7
Korea, Republic of	19,890	6.2	3.6	-1.0	4.2	2.7	29.5	4.0	5.5	20.0	23.8	2.8	2.5	306,402	359,432	37.0	20.5	21.2	-0.7
Kyrgyz Republic	830	-0.5	5.7	2.3	8.8	5.2	27.4 ⁵	16.6	14.9	31.1	34.4	-28.3	-6.8	1,846	3,194	71.0	32.2	39.7	-7.6
Lao People's Democratic Republic	1,040	7.5	7.8	1.0	15.6	7.9	...	7.6	24.9	24.0	19.4	-20.1	-15.9	679	2,802	43.4	19.4	21.4	-2.0
Malaysia	7,760	7.2	5.1	5.6	2.5	6.8	22.2	3.2	14.6	14.5	13.9	17.5	11.5	138,408	73,652	33.4	21.5	26.8	-5.3
Maldives	5,750	5.7	7.5	-1.1	5.9	8.0	26.0 [*]	9.7	20.0	-4.3	17.4	-48.1	-31.9	335	963	53.0	30.4	40.6	-10.2
Marshall Islands	3,640	5.2	5.0	24.8 ⁵	-6.0 ⁵	3.2 ⁵	57.0 ¹	9.5	...	26.5	-8.8	-42.4	-12.6	2 ³	107	54.3	63.6	62.1	1.4
Micronesia, Federated States of	2,740	3.1	1.4	1.0 ⁵	16.3 ⁵	2.5 ⁵	33.3 ⁴	7.9	4.6 ²	19.1 ⁵	3.1 ⁵	-41.4	-17.1	45 ³	80	26.4	61.7	61.3	0.4
Mongolia	1,870	6.4	17.3	0.3	10.1	17.1	58.5	9.2	37.0	64.4	104.0	-20.4	-30.0	2,457	3,997	77.5	40.6	44.2	-3.6
Myanmar	...	5.3	5.5	...	...	...	12.2 [*]	4.2	33.3	10.1	23.8	-0.5	-2.7	7,903	11,240	...	11.4	16.9	-5.5
Nauru	...	0.0	4.0	...	...	...	...	-3.5	...	...	...	...	...	...	63	...	64.4	63.8	0.6
Nepal	490	4.0	3.5	4.1	1.4	3.6	30.2	9.6	12.3	11.7	7.7	-23.7	-0.9	3,003	3,442	23.7	18.8	21.2	-2.4
Pakistan	1,050	3.8	2.4	1.2	-0.1	4.1	13.4	13.7	15.9	28.9	14.9	-5.0	0.1	15,662	57,363	31.4	12.5	18.9	-6.6
Palau	6,560	0.3	5.8	6.0 ⁴	-11.6 ⁴	-1.8 ⁴	31.2 ³	2.1	...	-5.6	23.6	-53.2	4.1	...	78	57.9	37.1	40.6	-2.3
Papua New Guinea	1,300	7.4	8.9	4.5	11.1	10.4	...	8.7	8.8	27.8	84.6	5.9	-36.8	3,758	1,041	11.7	32.6	32.9	-0.3
Philippines	2,060	7.6	3.7	2.6	1.9	5.0	21.8	4.8	6.3	-6.9	1.6	-6.9	3.1	75,302	60,048	31.2	14.0	16.0	-2.0
Samoa	2,980	0.2	2.1	-2.7	2.9	2.4	...	2.9	-4.6	-4.7	11.4	-42.6	-9.3	154	289	52.6	37.7	44.2	-6.5
Singapore	40,070	14.8	4.9	3.0	6.8	4.3	22.4	5.2	10.0	15.7	17.5	26.0	21.9	237,737	498,749	245.2	17.9	17.2	0.7
Solomon Islands	1,030	7.1	9.3	-1.3 ⁴	1.3 ⁴	-1.3 ⁴	14.8 ⁴	7.4	15.6	80.7	15.0	-0.6	-11.2	266 ⁵	125	22.7	34.6 ⁴	34.5 ⁴	2.1
Sri Lanka	2,240	8.0	8.3	2.5	9.6	8.8	29.5	6.7	15.0 [*]	22.4	50.4	-16.5	-7.3	5,958	15,077 ³	42.1 ³	14.3	21.4	-7.0
Taipei, China	19,260	10.7	4.0	1.9	4.4	3.1	21.2	1.4	4.8	12.1	13.0	5.9	8.8	385,547	101,581	22.8	12.0	14.5	-2.5
Tajikistan	800	6.5	7.4	7.9	5.9	13.5	24.8 ⁴	12.5	23.5	5.2	20.0	-37.3	-4.1	582	1,942	35.2	24.4	27.6	-3.1
Thailand	4,150	7.8	0.1	3.8	-3.9	3.8	26.6	3.8	15.2	16.4	24.7	6.8	3.4	175,124	100,561	35.1	17.7	16.9	-1.5
Timor-Leste	2,220	9.5	10.0	0.4 ⁵	21.6 ⁵	11.6 ⁵	26.2 ²	13.1	9.3	-18.5	87.3	-75.1	339.4	450	-	-	511.1	185.5	325.6
Tonga	3,290	0.3	-0.3	0.3	4.4	0.8	29.4 ⁵	6.1	5.7	4.8	16.6	-32.6	-11.0	104	105 ⁴	31.0 ⁴	25.7	33.7	-7.9
Turkmenistan	3,790	9.2	9.9	...	...	...	60.0	6.1	42.9	44.7	23.9	6.2	-2.9	13,222 ²	2,196	11.5	18.7	18.2	0.5
Tuvalu	4,760	-0.5	1.0	0.4 ³	-8.2 ³	3.9 ³	...	0.5	...	20.0 ²	62.4 ²	-56.8 ²	...	28	10	21.0	89.1	97.0	-7.9
Uzbekistan	1,280	8.5	8.3	6.6	6.7	12.7	23.5	13.1	27.7	31.3	26.5	9.6	8.1	19,780	5,753	15.9	31.8	33.3	-1.5
Vanuatu	2,640	2.2	4.3	1.7 ⁴	9.2 ⁴	6.8 ⁴	25.8 ²	0.8	1.3	-6.9 ⁵	-0.3 ⁵	-28.7 ⁵	-5.9	161 ⁵	111	17.5	25.1	26.6	-1.5
Viet Nam	1,160	6.8	5.9	4.0	5.5	7.0	32.6	18.7	12.1	34.2	25.9	-0.4	0.2	13,800	32,501	32.2	30.3	34.3	-4.0

* Refers to estimates/preliminary figures; or refers to periods before 2005. x Differs from standard definition; or refers to only part of the country. + Brunei Darussalam is a regional member of ADB, but it is not classified as a developing member country.

1 - 2006 2 - 2007 3 - 2008 4 - 2009 5 - 2010 6 - 2011 ... denotes data not available - denotes value equal to zero 0 or 0.0 denotes value is less than half of unit employed n.a. denotes not applicable

Data Sources: Online databases from international organizations (Food and Agriculture Organization, International Telecommunication Union, Secretariat of the Pacific Community, United Nations Children's Fund,

UNESCO Institute for Statistics, United Nations Statistics Division, World Bank, World Health Organization); ADB. 2012. *Asian Development Outlook 2012*. Manila; country sources; staff estimates.